



What is Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza?

- Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza (HPAI) is a Type A influenza
 - A(H5) or A(H7)
- High mortality rate in chickens (90% to 100%)
- Ducks are usually a carrier as they can be infected with showing little sign of illness.



What Happened In North Dakota

- Spring and Fall of 2022
 - · Avian Influenza hit hard during both seasons.
- Fall of 2023
 - Another wave of avian influenza on our turkey barns.



Hurdles

- Multi Agency Interaction
- Backyard VS Large Facility Outbreaks
 - 5-100 birds VS 25,000-75,000 birds
- Emotional Stress on Producers
- Difficulties in barn depopulation









Catastrophic Loss Burial/Composting Siting

- Sites were reviewed by the State Historical Preservation Office (SHPO)
- One Call contacted for utilities
- Composting issues
 - Finding carbon sources difficult
 - Hard to maintain temperatures

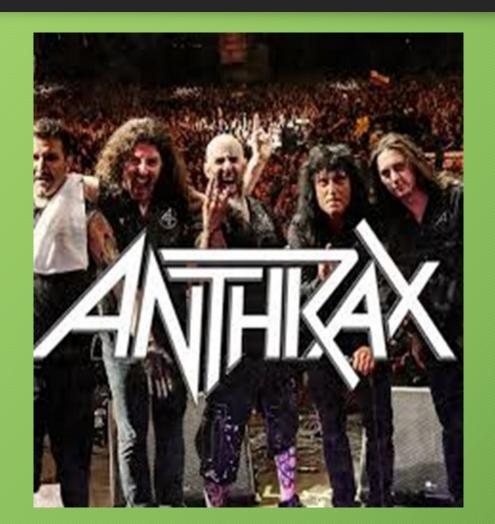


Turkey Composting



Environmental Quality

Anthrax Outbreak





Environmental Quality

