New Individual NPDES Permits in Backlog (number)																	
Dacking (number)		10/1/18		Target	47	62	58	50	47	44	47	42	38	34	27	24	
		63	Decrease	Actual	54	63	59	53	53	51	41	43	42	39	32		
Existing Individual	I NPDES												432	430	393	384	
Permits in Backlog	g (number)	456	Decrease	Actual	479	456	483	474	478	474	449	432	429	432	401		

Making Backlog Reduction a Priority

Reducing the Backlog of EPA-Issued NPDES Permits

Danielle Gaito, EPA Region 1

Jennifer Wu, EPA Region 10

Kevin Weiss, Water Permits Division

Headquarters role: Making backlog reduction a priority:

- Goals
- Monthly business meetings/Bowling charts
- Priority Action Kaizen A3
- Kaizen event and Pilot
- Branch Chief Meeting
- National NPDES Permit Backlog Elimination Strategy



National Goals for EPA-Issued Permits

NEW PERMITS

 Reduce backlog of applications for EPAissued <u>new NPDES</u> permit to zero by December 31, 2019.

REISSUED PERMITS

- Reduce backlog of EPA <u>reissued</u> NPDES permits:
 - By 25% by September 30, 2020
 - By 50% by September 30, 2021



Progress to Date

- Backlog of new permits reduced from 106 in March, 2018 to 29 in August, 2019.
- Backlog of administratively continued permits reduced from 547 in March, 2018 to 391 in August, 2019.

Streamlining in EPA Region 1

- Standard permit and fact sheet templates.
- Group permit writing
- Limited routine meetings with permittees and routinely accommodating requests for extension of comment period.
- Expanded use of general permits.
- Standard transmittal memo/email with defined review time



Streamlining in Region 1: Lessons Learned

- Lessons learned:
 - Templates have decreased review and development time
 - Group permit writing some permit writers enjoy, others not so much Important that each person know their role in the group process.
 - Transmittal memo working well.
 - General permits are a bit of a wild card –permittees not always willing to give up individual permits.

Streamlining in Region 1: Challenges

- Challenges
 - Consultations (Endangered Species Act/Essential Fish Habitat/ Coastal Zone Management Act)
 - Regulatory uncertainty (316(b), stream electric, WOTUS);
 - BPJ effluent limit development
 - Resources same folks who write permits for NH and MA also review for delegated states
 - Appeals
 - FOIAs

Streamlining in EPA Region 10 - Tools

- Standard permit templates and fact sheet templates
- Reasonable potential and water quality-based effluent limits workbook
- Consistency Book for permitting practices on our NPDES collaboration site (SharePoint)
- Standard Letters, forms, processes for permit development
- General permit versus one fact sheet for group of individual permits
- Permit writing teams (municipal permits, stormwater, aquaculture, 301(h), hydroelectric generating facilities)
- Permit writer workgroup meetings

Streamlining in EPA Region 10 - Processes

- Pending Permit Initiative database cleanup and application withdrawals
- Permit Tracking Spreadsheets
- Kaizen events and ELMS Process (Flow Boards, Weekly Huddles)
- Standard processes (Permit application review, permit termination, electronic concurrences)

Streamlining in EPA Region 10 - Lessons Learned

- Stakeholder/EPA national interest can cause significant delays
- Process new applications in a timely manner.
- Investing time in templates and permit writing tools can be well worth the investment
- Permitting teams can increase efficiency, consistency, and quality
- Permit writers like the team work but want their own permit to work on as part of that team
- Having a one-stop collaboration site (e.g. SharePoint) is worth the investment
- Early outreach and coordination with state and tribal partners is critical

Streamlining in EPA Region 10 - Challenges

- Endangered Species Act consultations
- Regulatory uncertainty (316(b))
- Permits with national/stakeholder interest

