# LOW COST NUTRIENT REMOVAL IN MONTANA



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## Nitrogen & Phosphorus Removal in Montana









## Comparing Nutrient Removal at Montana wwtps

#### Advanced (BNR) wwtps

	total-N	total-P	
	<u>(mg/L)</u>	<u>(mg/L)</u>	
Bozeman	5	0.3	
Missoula	9	0.2	
Kalispell	8	0.2	
Lewistown	2	1.0	

#### **Conventional wwtps**

	total-N	total-P
	<u>(mg/L)</u>	<u>(mg/L)</u>
Chinook	3	1.2
Conrad	7	0.15
Hardin	5	2.4
Hamilton	3	4.0

#### Combined cost: \$70,000,000

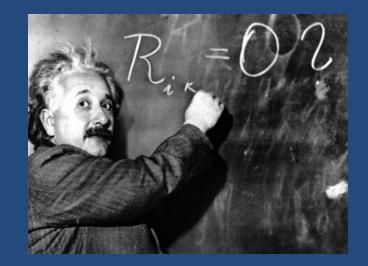
#### Combined cost: \$20,000



## Nutrient Removal Training

Science

- **Engineering Strategies**
- Case Studies
- **Class Exercises**

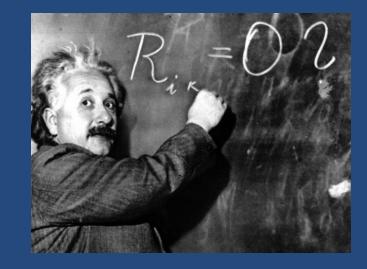




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**Technical Support** Site Visits Process Control Plan Consultant Support DEQ Support



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**Class Exercises** 

# RAISED EXPECTATIONS EMPOWERMENT RECOGNITION Site Visite

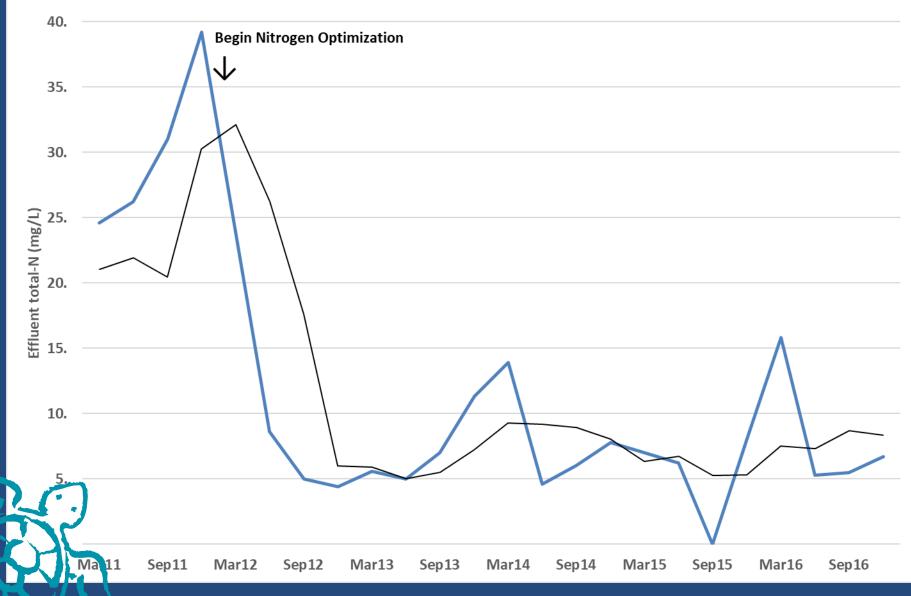
Site Visits Process Control Plan Consultant Support DEQ Support



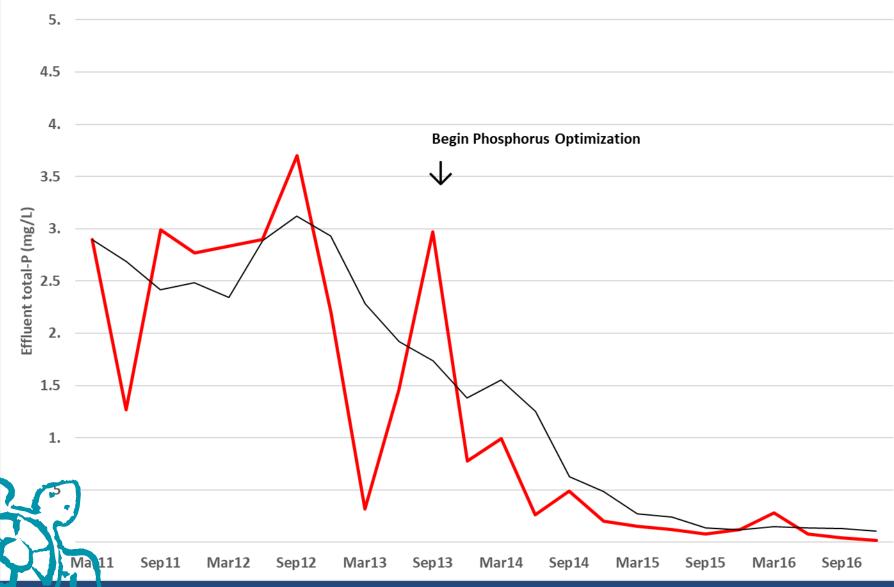
# Conrad, Montana (0.5 MGD: 2,600 people)



**Conrad, Montana** Effluent total-N (Daily Composites collected Quarterly) 2010-2016



**Conrad, Montana** Effluent total-P (Daily Composites collected Quarterly) 2010-2016



#### **Opportunities for State & Federal Regulators**

Training:

Operators

State & Federal Staff

Redefine Wastewater Inspections: Support Process Changes, including non-O&M Manual practices Technology Transfer

Regulator/Operator Partnership

Reward Excellence ("Need" vs. Compliance vs. Excellence)



## **Opportunities for Permit Writers**

Annual Reporting on Optimization Efforts (MA / EPA Region 1)

Optimization Studies (MT & TN)

Optimize: Implementation (MT)

Modify/Delay Numerical Limits per Optimization Results (TN)

Support and Empower Optimization Efforts





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Montana **Bigfork Big Sky** Billings Boulder Bozeman Chinook Colstrip **Columbia Falls** Conrad Dillon East Helena Forsyth Glendive Hamilton Hardin Havre Helena Kalispell Lafayette Laurel Lewistown Libby Lolo Miles City Missoula

Wyoming Laramie

Connecticut Colchester-East Hampton East Haddam Farmington Groton New Canaan New Hartford Plainfield Portland Suffield Windham

Massachusetts Amherst Barnstable Easthampton Greenfield Montague Newburyport Northfield Palmer South Deerfield South Hadley Sunderland Upton Westfield New Hampshire Keene

Kentucky Hopkinsville

South Carolina Greeneville

Tennessee Athens **Baileyton** Bartlett Collierville Cookeville Crossville Humboldt Lafayette LaFollette Livingston **Millington** Missoula Nashville Norris **Oak Ridge** 

Texas Nottingham MUD (Houston)

# Nitrogen Removal without Facility Upgrades





	<u>t-N Before</u>	<u>t-N After</u>
Suffield, CT	7	2
Chinook, MT	26	3
Hardin, MT	18	5
Montague, MA	30	5
Cookeville, TN	25	5
Upton, MA	22	6
Conrad, MT	35	7
Big Sky, MT	25	8
Plainfield, CT	25	10
Colchester-East Hampton, C	CT 24	12
Libby, MT	32	21

# Phosphorus Removal without Facility Upgrades

	<u>t-P Before</u>	<u>t-P After</u>
Conrad, MT	2.1	0.15
Westfield, MA	1.0	0.5*
Palmer, MA	0.65	0.65*
Montague, MA	3	0.9
Cookeville, TN	3	1.3
Chinook, MT	2.8	1.2
Athens, TN	3	1.8*

#### \*chemical reduction of 50% or more



