



# **USDA** Update

National CAFO Roundtable



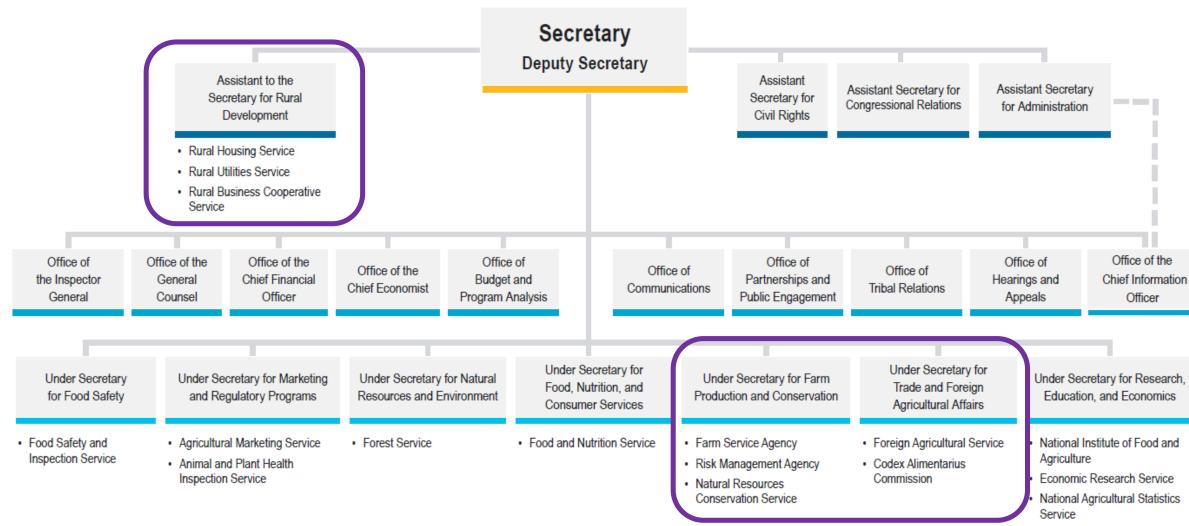
# **USDA** Update

National CAFO Roundtable

## USDA under Sec. Purdue

- > OneUSDA
- Emphasis on Customer Service
  - > Faster & easier service
  - Reducing regulatory burdens
  - Effective & efficient
- "Do right and feed everyone"

# **USDA Organization Chart**



This organization chart displays the names of USDA offices, agencies, and mission areas. Each office, agency, and mission area is placed within a cell connected by lines to show the structure and hierarchy (Under Secretary, Deputy Secretary, or Secretary) for which they fall under. An HTML version that lists <u>USDA Agencies and USDA Mission Areas</u> is also available on usda.gov.

· Agricultural Research Service





# NRCS Update

National CAFO Roundtable

- Transition in structure...
  - New USDA mission area: 'Farm Production and Conservation' (FPAC)
    - NRCS
    - Farm Service Agency (FSA)
    - Risk Management Agency (RMA)
  - Creation of the FPAC Business Center to cover 15 mission support areas for all three agencies

## NRCS Finally Hiring

- USAJobs
- Emphasis on "field facing" staff

# Streamlining of products (faster and easier service)

- A new Assessment and Ranking Tool
- Better harmonization of Conservation Activity Plan (CAP) documents
- Reevaluation of Resource Concerns, Planning Policy and Certification requirements

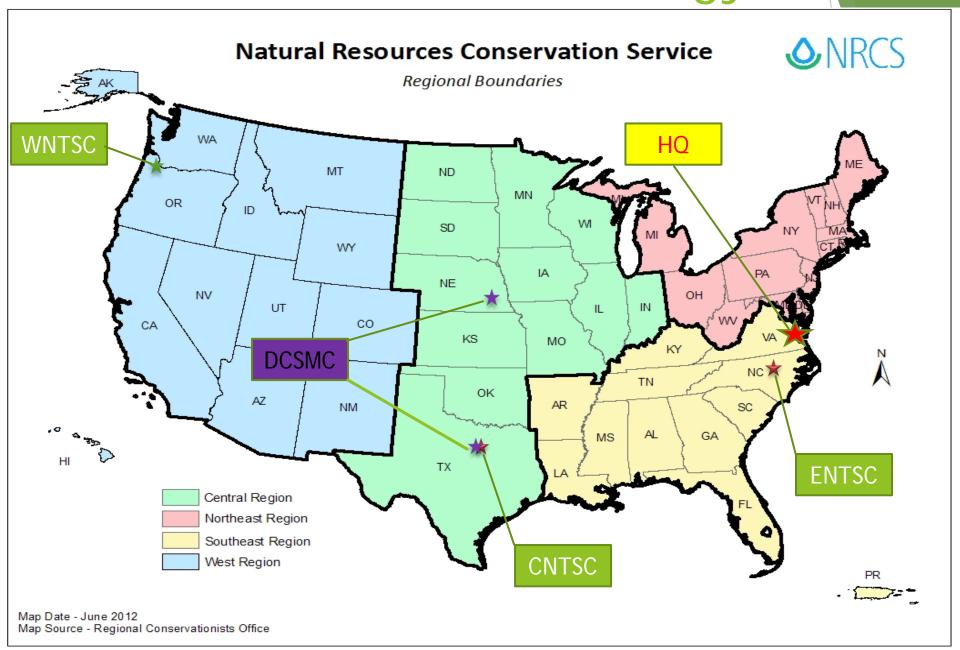
## Improved Communications (simplified access)

> Farmer's website: www.farmers.gov

# NRCS Reorganization



# NRCS Science & Technology



- National Standards national guidance on conservation practices
  - https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/detailfull/national/technical/cp/ncps/?cid=nrcs143\_026849
- State Standards used to plan, design, or install a conservation practice

NEW "face" for FOTG (as of Sept. 19,2018)

- https://efotg.sc.egov.usda.gov/
- ▶ CPD-DMS: NRCS system for updating our standards and related documents. You'll see an "old" and new part of the Field Office Technical Guide (FOTG) as we transition to this new system.

# NRCS Standards



### FIELD OFFICE TECHNICAL GUIDE







### Welcome to NRCS Field Office Technical Guide (FOTG)

Select a state for documents.

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Select	•	



### Select state here

#### About FOTG

Technical guides are the primary scientific references for NRCS. They contain technical information about the conservation of soil, water, air, and related plant and animal resources.

Technical guides used in each field office are localized so that they apply specifically to the geographic area for which they are prepared. These documents are referred to as Field Office Technical Guides (FOTGs).

Appropriate parts of the Field Office Technical Guides are automated as databases, computer programs, and other electronic-based materials such as those included in these web based pages.

#### **FOTG Sections**

#### Section I - General References

- General state maps.
- Descriptions of Major Land Resource Areas, watershed information, and links to NRCS reference manuals and handbooks.
- · Links to researchers, universities, and agencies we work with.
- Conservation practice costs, agricultural laws and regulations, cultural resources, and information about protected plant and animal species.

#### Section II - Natural Resources Information

- Detailed information about soil, water, air, plant, and animal resources.
- NRCS Soil Surveys, Hydric Soils Interpretations, Ecological Site Descriptions, Forage Suitability Groups, Cropland Production Tables, Wildlife Habitat Evaluation Guides, Water Quality Guides, and other related information can be found here as it becomes available.

#### Section III - Conservation Management Systems

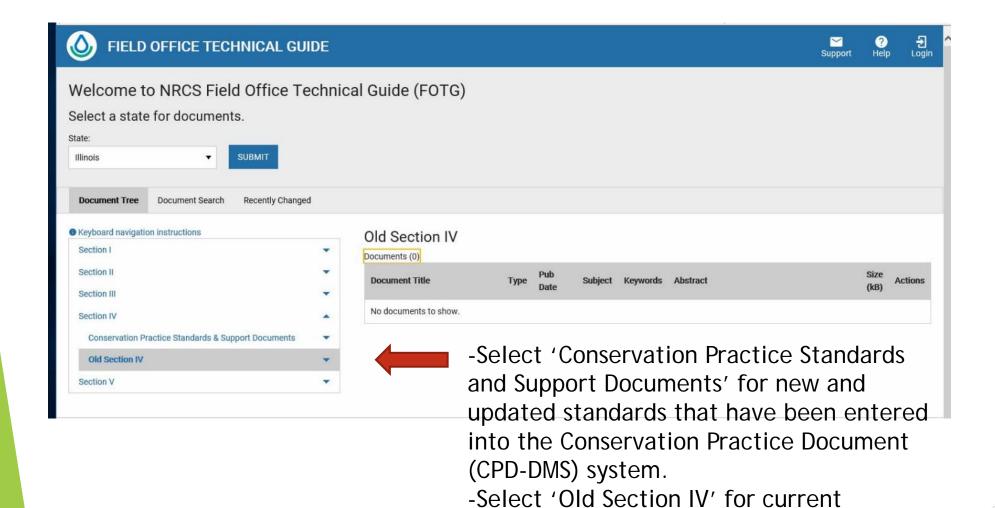
 NRCS Quality Criteria, which establish standards for resource conditions that help provide sustained use.

#### Section IV - Practice Standards and Specifications

 NRCS Conservation Practice Standards that define the practice and where it applies. Practice specifications are detailed requirements for installing the practice in the state.

#### Section V-Conservation Effects

 Background information on how Conservation Practices affect each identified resource concerns in the state.



standards that have not been migrated to

the new system yet.

## On the **Federal Register** for review and comment

Docket Number NRCS-2018-0005 (comments due Oct 5th)

- ▶ 360 Waste Facility Closure
- ▶ 372 Combustion System Improvement
- 373 Dust Control on Unpaved Roads and Surface
- 420 Wildlife Habitat Planting (New Standard)
- ▶ 590 Nutrient Management
- ▶ 594 Pesticide Mitigation (New Standard)
- ▶ 595 Integrated Pest Management (IPM)
- 606 Subsurface Drain

# NRCS National Standards

- Reviewed internally, no substantive changes
  - ▶ 310 Bedding
- Currently under Internal Review
  - ► 629 Waste Treatment
  - ▶ 460 Land Clearing
  - 609 Surface Roughening
  - ► 627 Milkhouse Waste Treatment (New Standard)
  - ▶ 561 Heavy Use Area

# NRCS National Standards

## Environmental Quality Incentive Program (EQIP)

- Currently under the FY 2014 Farm Bill
- Provides funding to address resource concerns through a Conservation Plan.
  - Voluntary Program to manage national resources sustainably.
  - Applications taken year round, but cut off dates are established for funding.
  - ▶ Contract period of 1 10 years.
  - ► Landowner/Operator must apply, eligibility is determined, application is ranked.
  - ► Ranking is based on local, state and national priority.
  - ▶ Payments are based on typical scenarios, not on the actual costs associated with practice implementation.

# NRCS Programs

- EQIP helps producers install or implement structural, vegetative, and management practices on eligible agricultural land, but...
- Agricultural Act of 2014 Payment Limitation –
  - > \$450,000
  - person or legal entity
  - aggregate from all contracts/sources in fiscal years 2014 through 2018

## **EQIP**

## FY19:

Payment Schedules and Conservation Activity Plan (CAP) Criteria for FY 19 have been developed. Process will be much the same as the previous year.

### **FY20:**

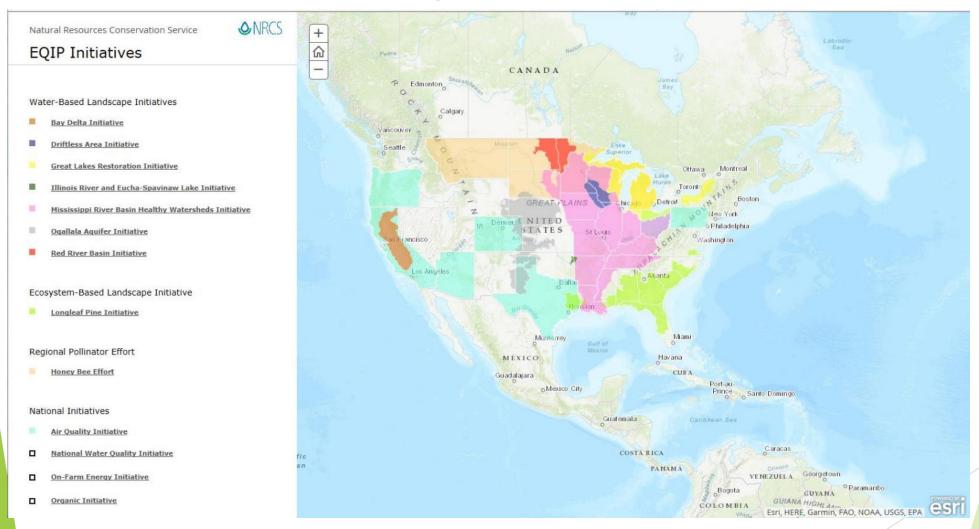
- Harmonize and implement new CAP requirements
- Implement the new streamlined process for ranking

## **Stay tuned!** Farm Bill 2018

Proposed increase in funding for EQIP over the life of the Farm Bill **EQIP** 

# **EQIP** Initiatives

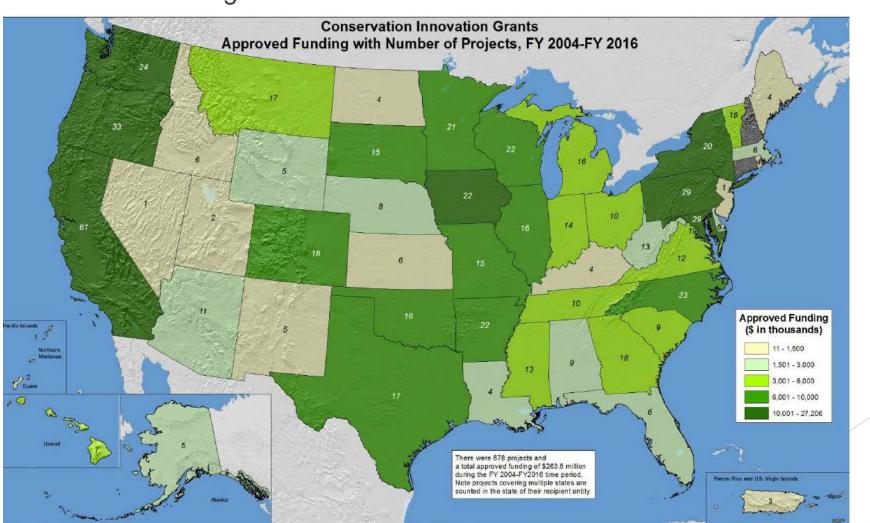
## Funds targeted to focus on particular resource concerns



http://nrcs.maps.arcgis.com/apps/MapJournal/index.html?appid=aafc7aeef0 494e7e8b2d667aca0fe5cc

# **Conservation Innovation Grants**

Conservation Innovation Grants are competitive grants that stimulate the development and adoption of innovative approaches and technologies for conservation on agricultural lands.

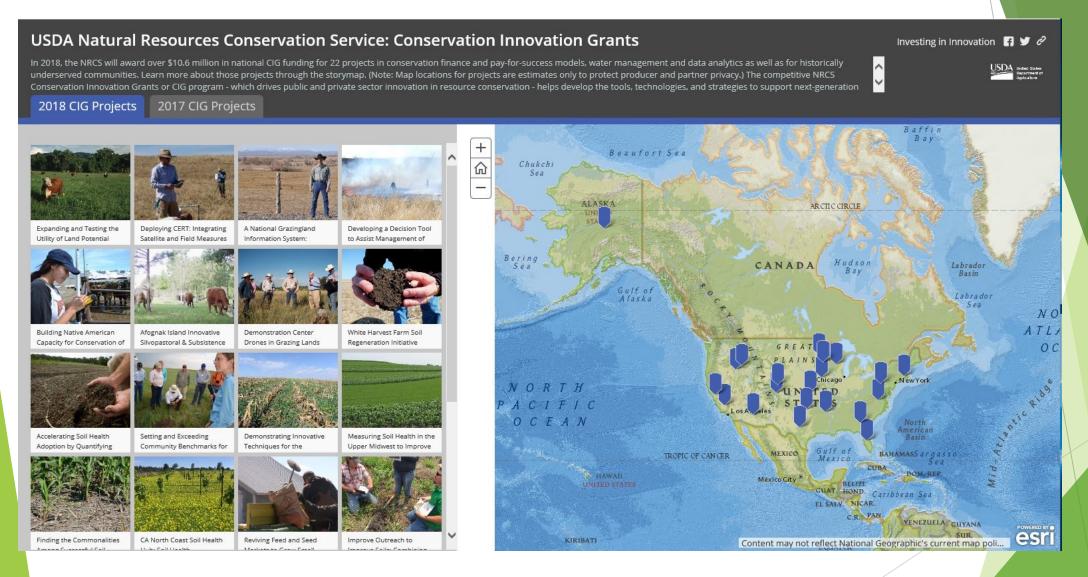


## **Conservation Innovation Grants**

- Demonstration of an Advanced Distillation and Nutrient Separation Processor for Dairy Wastewater (WA)
- Deploying CERT: Integrating Satellite and Field Measures for Improved Grazing Land Management at Ranch Scales (ID)
- A National Grazingland Information System: Expanding GlobalRangelands.org Through a Grazingland Thesaurus and Mobile Content Access (ID)
- Afognak Island Innovative Silvopastoral & Subsistence Management Project (AK)

http://nrcs.maps.arcgis.com/apps/Shortlist/index.html?appid=0d3905be706d4d4 e8b928543db49c530

# **Conservation Innovation Grants**



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